



#### MILESTONE 4 LOCATION

Kazakhstan is located on the Eurasian Continent. Its territory extends to over 2.7 million square kilometres – the ninth largest country in the world by geographic area. To the North and West, Kazakhstan has common borders with Russia - 7,591 km (the longest continuous overland border in the world), in the East the country borders China - 1,783 km, in the South, Kyrgyzstan - 1,242 km, Uzbekistan - 2,351 km and Turkmenistan - 426 km. The total length of Kazakhstan's overland borders is 13,200 km.

#### MILESTONE 5 LANGUAGE

The state language of the Republic of Kazakhstan is Kazakh. In Kazakhstan all official documents are written in Kazakh. State agencies also use the Russian language.

Kazakh is a Turkic language belonging to the Kipchak branch and employs vowel harmony. The alphabet of the Kazakh language is based on Cyrillic and includes 42 letters.



Geography of the Republic  
of Kazakhstan



#### KAZAKH ALPHABET

АА	АА	ПП	ПП
ӘӘ	ӘӘ	РР	РР
ББ	ББ	СС	СС
ВВ	ВВ	ТТ	ТТ
ГГ	ГГ	УУ	УУ
ҒҒ	ҒҒ	ҰҰ	ҰҰ
ДД	ДД	ҮҮ	ҮҮ
ЕЕ	ЕЕ	ФФ	ФФ
ЁЁ	ЁЁ	ХХ	ХХ
ЖЖ	ЖЖ	ҺҺ	ҺҺ
ЗЗ	ЗЗ	ЦЦ	ЦЦ
ИИ	ИИ	ЧЧ	ЧЧ
ЙЙ	ЙЙ	ШШ	ШШ
КК	КК	ЩЩ	ЩЩ
ҚҚ	ҚҚ	ЪЪ	ЪЪ
ЛЛ	ЛЛ	ЫЫ	ЫЫ
ММ	ММ	ІІ	ІІ
НН	НН	ЬЬ	ЬЬ
ҢҢ	ҢҢ	ЭЭ	ЭЭ
ОО	ОО	ЮЮ	ЮЮ
ӨӨ	ӨӨ	ЯЯ	ЯЯ